

Nr. 20

$$\begin{aligned}
 a) \quad \vec{a} &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{x_1^2 + x_2^2 + x_3^2}} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{pmatrix} \\
 &\Rightarrow \frac{1}{\sqrt{9^2 \cos^2 \varphi + 9^2 \sin^2 \varphi + 2^2}} \begin{pmatrix} 9 \cos \varphi \\ 9 \sin \varphi \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{9^2 + 2^2}} \begin{pmatrix} 9 \cos \varphi \\ 9 \sin \varphi \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} \quad (\text{Zyl. Koord.}) \\
 &\Rightarrow \frac{1}{\sqrt{r^2 \sin^2 \varphi \cos^2 \varphi + r^2 \sin^2 \varphi \sin^2 \varphi + r^2 \cos^2 \varphi}} \begin{pmatrix} r \sin \varphi \cos \varphi \\ r \sin \varphi \sin \varphi \\ r \cos \varphi \end{pmatrix} \\
 &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{r^2 \sin^2 \varphi (\cos^2 \varphi + \sin^2 \varphi) + r^2 \cos^2 \varphi}} \begin{pmatrix} r \sin \varphi \cos \varphi \\ r \sin \varphi \sin \varphi \\ r \cos \varphi \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{r^2 (\sin^2 \varphi + \cos^2 \varphi)}} \begin{pmatrix} r \sin \varphi \cos \varphi \\ r \sin \varphi \sin \varphi \\ r \cos \varphi \end{pmatrix} \\
 &= \frac{1}{r} \begin{pmatrix} \sin \varphi \cos \varphi \\ \sin \varphi \sin \varphi \\ \cos \varphi \end{pmatrix} \quad (\text{Kugel-Koord.})
 \end{aligned}$$

b) Kart. Koord.

$$\begin{aligned}
 \vec{\nabla} \cdot \vec{a} &= \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial x_1}, \frac{\partial}{\partial x_2}, \frac{\partial}{\partial x_3} \right) \cdot (a_1, a_2, a_3) = \sum_{i=1}^3 \frac{\partial a_i}{\partial x_i} \\
 \vec{\nabla} \times \vec{a} &= \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial x_1}, \frac{\partial}{\partial x_2}, \frac{\partial}{\partial x_3} \right) \times (a_1, a_2, a_3) = \sum_{i,j,k=1}^3 \epsilon_{ijk} \frac{\partial a_j}{\partial x_i} e_k
 \end{aligned}$$

Kugel-Koord.

$$\begin{aligned}
 \vec{\nabla} \cdot \vec{a} &= \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial r}, \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial}{\partial \vartheta}, \frac{1}{r \sin \vartheta} \frac{\partial}{\partial \varphi} \right) \cdot (a_r, a_\vartheta, a_\varphi) \\
 &= \frac{1}{r^2} \frac{\partial}{\partial r} (r^2 a_r) + \frac{1}{r \sin \vartheta} \frac{\partial}{\partial \vartheta} (\sin \vartheta a_\vartheta) + \frac{1}{r \sin \vartheta} \frac{\partial}{\partial \varphi} a_\varphi \\
 \vec{\nabla} \times \vec{a} &= \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial r}, \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial}{\partial \vartheta}, \frac{1}{r \sin \vartheta} \frac{\partial}{\partial \varphi} \right) \times (a_r, a_\vartheta, a_\varphi) \\
 &= \left(\frac{1}{r \sin \vartheta} \frac{\partial}{\partial \vartheta} (a_\varphi \sin \vartheta) - \frac{1}{r \sin \vartheta} \frac{\partial}{\partial \varphi} a_\vartheta, \frac{1}{r \sin \vartheta} \frac{\partial}{\partial \varphi} a_r - \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial}{\partial r} (r a_\vartheta), \right. \\
 &\quad \left. \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial}{\partial r} (r a_\vartheta) - \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial}{\partial \vartheta} a_r \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 c) \quad f(\vec{r}) &= \sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2} \\
 \vec{\nabla} \cdot f(\sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2}) &= \vec{\nabla} \cdot (x^2 + y^2 + z^2) = \left(\frac{\partial (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)}{\partial x}, \frac{\partial (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)}{\partial y}, \frac{\partial (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)}{\partial z} \right) \\
 &= (2x, 2y, 2z)
 \end{aligned}$$

Nr. 21

$$\vec{\nabla} \times \vec{a} = \left(\frac{da_3}{dy_2} - \frac{da_2}{dy_3} \right) \vec{e}_{y_1} + \left(\frac{da_1}{dy_3} - \frac{da_3}{dy_1} \right) \vec{e}_{y_2} + \left(\frac{da_2}{dy_1} - \frac{da_1}{dy_2} \right) \vec{e}_{y_3}$$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} \vec{e}_{y_1} & \vec{e}_{y_2} & \vec{e}_{y_3} \\ \frac{d}{dy_1} & \frac{d}{dy_2} & \frac{d}{dy_3} \\ a_1 & a_2 & a_3 \end{vmatrix} \quad \left(\text{mit } b_{y_i} = \left| \frac{d\vec{r}}{dy_i} \right|, \text{ also } \vec{e}_{y_i} = \vec{b}_{y_i}^{-1} \cdot \frac{d\vec{r}}{dy_i} \text{ folgt:} \right)$$

[mithilfe der Determinantenumformungsregel]

$$= \frac{1}{b_{y_1} b_{y_2} b_{y_3}} \cdot \begin{vmatrix} b_{y_1} \vec{e}_1 & b_{y_2} \vec{e}_2 & b_{y_3} \vec{e}_3 \\ b_{y_1} \frac{d}{dy_1} & b_{y_2} \frac{d}{dy_2} & b_{y_3} \frac{d}{dy_3} \\ b_{y_1} a_1 & b_{y_2} a_2 & b_{y_3} a_3 \end{vmatrix}$$

(per Def. v. b_{y_i} folgt dass
 $b_{y_i} \cdot \frac{d}{dy_i} = \frac{d}{dy_i}$, also:)

$$= \frac{1}{b_{y_1} b_{y_2} b_{y_3}} \begin{vmatrix} b_{y_1} \vec{e}_1 & b_{y_2} \vec{e}_2 & b_{y_3} \vec{e}_3 \\ \frac{d}{dy_1} & \frac{d}{dy_2} & \frac{d}{dy_3} \\ b_{y_1} a_1 & b_{y_2} a_2 & b_{y_3} a_3 \end{vmatrix}$$